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UKRAINIAN EDUCATIONAL SYSTEM DEVELOPMENT IN THE CONTEXT OF MODERN CHALLENGES

In the modern world the educational process is being transformed, the strategy of education itself is changing. New values are being formed in society, bringing people closer to a certain level of welfare. The development of new technologies contributes to the emergence of new professions, which require creative approach of the individual.

The aim of the study is to analyze Ukrainian education in the context of today's challenges.

Outdated methods and approaches to education were an important factor in the transformation of the education system. Traditional methods of training did not meet the requirements of our times. The old curriculum, which has never been associated with the modern world, kept students from moving forward. Therefore, this old education system needs to be updated with modern educational trends. This will help students to demonstrate their talents and to understand the current stage of development more effectively.

In 2020, the society faced a new challenge – COVID-19, which created educational problems in the world and in Ukraine. Thus, at first Ukrainian education developed in the form of distance learning, namely video lessons' broadcasting on television, the transition to such applications and sites as Google Classroom, Gmail, Zoom, Master-Test and many others.

The most urgent challenge for Ukrainian education today is war. As a result of the war, many schools were destroyed. According to the Ministry of Education and Science of Ukraine, more than 700 schools have been damaged during the shelling to date, 75 of which have been completely destroyed [2]. Many children and students went abroad. There are many difficulties that

prevent some students from continuing their studies, such as problems with communication, destroyed homes, occupied territories, etc. This has created even more difficulties for education.

In order to partially improve training, the Ministry of Education of Ukraine has developed the following strategies:

- increase in budget financing;
- providing special support to temporarily occupied territories, unprotected and vulnerable groups of the population;
- modernization of the network, consolidation of higher education facilities in connection with moving to other regions of higher education institutions;
- expansion of budget lending for higher education and adult education;
- development of management training programs for senior management and promising leaders of higher education institutions, trainings in support of reforms;
- creating special conditions for applicants with outstanding achievements;
- promoting the use of innovative technologies and the latest teaching aids in the educational process, development of research infrastructures;
- adherence to approaches to student-centered training in the organization of educational process.

The result of the strategy implementation should be the creation of a modern effective system of higher education that meets the needs of citizens, economy and society, has a good record and is competitive in the domestic and global market of educational services [1].

The next challenge affecting education is globalization. The Bologna process should be mentioned here as one of the dimensions of globalization, which increases the number of students in the world, as well as the quality of higher education, and the introduction of uniform educational standards all over the world [3]. For Ukrainian higher education, globalization also includes global

competition. In the new reality, everyone will have to compete: educational institutions – in the global market of educational services, their graduates subsequently – in the labour market.

Another challenge today is the impact of information technologies. New technologies have not only radically changed the way people live, but also affected the educational process.

Conclusion. An urgent task is the implementation of innovative technologies and teaching methods in the training process, the comprehensive application of information and communication technologies. In today's world, the opportunity to learn at a convenient time and way is a big bonus.

Thus, when creating a new quality of modern education, it is necessary to take into account all the risks associated with it, as well as to help develop its competitiveness in the global market of educational services.

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